

$$\mathbb{L} \text{ ortho} \Leftrightarrow \mathbb{L} \ni \gamma \curvearrowright \bar{\gamma} \in \mathbb{L}$$

$$\bar{\bar{\gamma}} = \gamma$$

$$\text{de Morgan} \begin{cases} \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} = \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#} \\ \overline{\gamma \vee \#} = \bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\#} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma \geq \gamma \wedge \# \leq \# &\Rightarrow \bar{\gamma} \leq \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} \geq \bar{\#} \Rightarrow \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} \geq \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#} \\ \bar{\gamma} \leq \bar{\#} \geq \bar{\#} &\Rightarrow \gamma = \bar{\bar{\gamma}} \geq \bar{\bar{\#}} \leq \bar{\#} = \# \Rightarrow \bar{\#} \leq \gamma \wedge \# \Rightarrow \# = \bar{\bar{\#}} \geq \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} \Rightarrow \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} = \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#} \\ &\Rightarrow \overline{\gamma \vee \#} = \bar{\bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#}} = \overline{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\#}} = \gamma \wedge \# \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma \geq \# \Leftrightarrow \bar{\#} \leq \bar{\gamma}$$

$$\Rightarrow: \gamma \leq \# \Rightarrow \gamma = \gamma \wedge \# \Rightarrow \bar{\gamma} = \overline{\gamma \wedge \#} = \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#} \geq \bar{\#}$$

$$\Leftarrow: \bar{\#} \leq \bar{\gamma} \Rightarrow \gamma = \bar{\bar{\gamma}} \leq \bar{\bar{\#}} = \#$$

$$\bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma \stackrel{\text{null}}{=} \bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma \wedge \# \Leftrightarrow \gamma \vee \bar{\gamma} \stackrel{\text{eins}}{=} \gamma \vee \bar{\gamma} \vee \#$$

$$\Rightarrow: \gamma \vee \bar{\gamma} = \bar{\bar{\gamma}} \vee \bar{\gamma} = \overline{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma} = \overline{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma \wedge \#} = \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\gamma} \vee \bar{\#} = \gamma \vee \bar{\gamma} \vee \#$$

$$\Leftarrow: \bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma = \bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\gamma} = \overline{\gamma \vee \bar{\gamma}} = \overline{\gamma \vee \bar{\gamma} \vee \#} = \bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\bar{\gamma}} \wedge \bar{\#} = \bar{\gamma} \wedge \gamma \wedge \#$$

$$\gamma \leq \# \Rightarrow \bar{\gamma} \vee \# = e$$

$$\overline{\bar{\gamma} \vee \#} = \gamma \wedge \bar{\#} \leq \# \wedge \bar{\#} = o$$

$$\gamma \curvearrowright \# = \underbrace{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \#} \vee \underbrace{\bar{\bar{\gamma}} \wedge \bar{\#}} \vee \underbrace{\gamma \wedge \# \vee \bar{\gamma}} \leq \bar{\gamma} \vee \#$$

$$\gamma \leq \psi \Rightarrow \gamma \circ \psi = e$$

$$\gamma \leq \psi \leq \psi \vee \bar{\gamma} \Rightarrow \gamma \wedge \underbrace{\psi \vee \bar{\gamma}} = \gamma$$

$$\bar{\psi} \leq \bar{\gamma} \Rightarrow \bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\psi} = \bar{\psi}$$

$$\Rightarrow \gamma \circ \psi = \underbrace{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \psi} \vee \bar{\psi} \vee \gamma = \underbrace{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \psi} \vee \overline{\psi \wedge \bar{\gamma}} = \underbrace{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \psi} \vee \overline{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \psi} = e$$

$$\gamma R \psi = \underbrace{\gamma \wedge \psi} \vee \underbrace{\bar{\gamma} \wedge \bar{\psi}} = \psi R \gamma = \bar{\gamma} R \bar{\psi}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \forall R \forall \bar{Q}_1 e \\
& \overline{\forall R \forall R \forall R} \bar{Q}_2 e \\
& \forall R \bar{\forall} \bar{Q}_3 e \\
& \overline{\forall \wedge \forall R \forall \wedge \forall} \bar{Q}_4 e = \overline{\forall \vee \forall R \forall \vee \forall} \\
& \overline{\forall \vee \forall R \bar{\forall} \wedge \bar{\forall}} \bar{Q}_5 e \\
& \overline{\forall \wedge \forall \vee \forall} R \forall \bar{Q}_6 e = \overline{\forall \vee \forall \wedge \forall} R \forall \\
& \overline{\forall \wedge \forall \vee \forall} R \forall \bar{Q}_7 e = \overline{\forall \vee \forall \wedge \forall} R \forall \\
& \overline{\forall \wedge \forall} R \overline{\forall \wedge \forall \wedge \forall} \bar{Q}_8 e \\
& \overline{\forall R \forall \vee \forall R \bar{\forall}} \bar{Q}_9 e \\
& \overline{\forall \curvearrowright \forall \vee \forall \vee \forall} = e
\end{aligned}$$

$$Q1: \forall R \forall = \overline{\forall \wedge \forall} \vee \overline{\forall \wedge \forall} = \forall \vee \bar{\forall} = e$$

$$Q8: \text{LHS} = \text{RHS} \Rightarrow \text{LHS } R \text{ RHS} = e$$

$$Q9: \overline{\forall R \forall \vee \forall R \bar{\forall}} = \overline{\forall R \forall \vee \forall R \forall} = e$$

$$\forall \curvearrowright \forall = \underbrace{\overline{\forall \wedge \forall}}_{\leq \bar{\forall}} \vee \underbrace{\overline{\forall \wedge \bar{\forall}}}_{\leq \bar{\forall}} \vee \overline{\forall \wedge \forall \vee \forall} \leq \bar{\forall} \vee \forall \stackrel{\text{Lem}}{\Rightarrow} \overline{\forall \curvearrowright \forall \vee \forall \vee \forall} = e$$