

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & \mathfrak{R} \subset \mathfrak{h} \times \mathfrak{h} & & \\
x \sim & \subset & \mathfrak{h} & \xrightarrow{\sim} & \mathfrak{h} \sim
\end{array}$$

$$\text{equiv rel } \mathfrak{R} = \frac{x:y \in \mathfrak{h} \times \mathfrak{h}}{x \sim y} \subset \mathfrak{h} \times \mathfrak{h} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$0 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \sim x \\ x:x \in \mathfrak{R} \\ I \subset \mathfrak{R} \end{array} \right.$$

$$1 \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} x \sim y & \Rightarrow y \sim x \\ x:y \in \mathfrak{R} & \Rightarrow y:x \in \mathfrak{R} \\ \mathfrak{R} = \overline{\mathfrak{R}}^{-1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$2 \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} x \sim y \sim z & \Rightarrow x \sim z \\ x:y \in \mathfrak{R} \ni v:z & \Rightarrow x:z \in \mathfrak{R} \\ \mathfrak{R}\mathfrak{R} \subset \mathfrak{R} \end{array} \right.$$

$$x\mathfrak{R} = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x:y \\ y \in \mathfrak{h} \end{array} \right. = \mathfrak{R}x \text{ equiv class}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
& & \sim \subset \mathfrak{h} \times \mathfrak{h} & & \\
& & \text{cst} & & \\
\text{\underline{\underline{\mathfrak{h}:x}}} & \xrightarrow{\iota} & \mathfrak{h} & \xrightarrow{\pi} & \mathfrak{h} \sqcap \mathfrak{h}
\end{array}$$

$$\text{\underline{\underline{\mathfrak{h}:x}}} = \frac{y \in \mathfrak{h}}{x \sim y}$$

$$\mathfrak{h} \sqcap \mathfrak{h} = \frac{\text{\underline{\underline{\mathfrak{h}:\mathfrak{h}}}}{\mathfrak{h} \in \mathfrak{h}}$$

$$\mathfrak{h} \in \mathfrak{h} \xrightarrow{\pi} \mathfrak{h} \sim \ni \text{\underline{\underline{\mathfrak{h}:\mathfrak{h}}}}$$

$$\underline{\mathfrak{h}:x} \cap \underline{\mathfrak{h}:y} \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow \underline{\mathfrak{h}:x} = \underline{\mathfrak{h}:y}$$

$$z \in \underline{\mathfrak{h}:x} \cap \underline{\mathfrak{h}:y} \Rightarrow x \sim z \sim y \xRightarrow{\text{trans}} x \sim y$$

$$\mathsf{C} : \mathfrak{h} \in \underline{\mathfrak{h}:x} \Rightarrow \mathfrak{h} \sim x \sim y \xRightarrow{\text{trans}} \mathfrak{h} \sim y \Rightarrow \mathfrak{h} \in \underline{\mathfrak{h}:y}$$

$$\mathcal{P} \ni P$$

$$(1) \bigwedge_x^{\mathfrak{h}} \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P$$

$$(2) \bigwedge_{P \neq Q}^{\mathcal{P}} P \cap Q = \emptyset$$

$$x \sim y \Leftrightarrow \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P \wedge y \in P \Leftrightarrow \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P \ni v$$

$$x \sim x: \quad x \in \mathfrak{h} \Rightarrow \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P \Rightarrow x \in P \wedge x \in P \Rightarrow x \sim x$$

$$x \sim y \curvearrowright y \sim x: \quad x \sim y \Rightarrow \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P \wedge y \in P \Rightarrow \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} y \in P \wedge x \in P \Rightarrow y \sim x$$

$$x \sim y \wedge y \sim z \curvearrowright x \sim z: \quad x \sim y \sim z \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \bigvee_P^{\mathcal{P}} x \in P \ni v \\ \bigvee_Q^{\mathcal{P}} y \in Q \ni z \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow y \in P \cap Q \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow P = Q \Rightarrow x \in P = Q \ni z \Rightarrow y \sim z$$

$$x:yy:z = x:z$$

$$\overline{x:y}^{-1} = y:x$$

equiv groupoid

$$x:yy:z = x:z$$

$$\overline{x:y}^{-1} = y:x$$