

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^m \leftarrow \mathbb{C}|m \ltimes \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^m$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathsf{L}_1 \\ + \\ \mathsf{L}_m \end{bmatrix} (\pi \ltimes \mathbb{T}) = \begin{bmatrix} \mathsf{L}_{\pi 1} \\ + \\ \mathsf{L}_{\pi m} \end{bmatrix} \mathbb{T}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^{\mathbb{N}} = \sum_m \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^m$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^m = \frac{\mathbb{L} \mathbf{x} \cdots \mathbf{x} \mathbb{L} \xrightarrow[\text{m-lin}]{\mathbb{T}} \mathbb{I}}{\pi \ltimes \mathbb{T} = -1^\pi \mathbb{T}} = \underbrace{\mathbb{K}^{\boxtimes \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}}}_m = \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^m \mathbf{x} \mathbb{I}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle^{''} \mathbb{I}}^{p+q} \xleftarrow{\mathbf{x}} \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^p \mathbf{x} \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^q$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^{\mathbb{N}} = \sum_m \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^m \in \boxtimes_{\mathbb{K}}^{\mathbb{N}} \text{Gel}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^{\mathbb{N}} \xleftarrow[p_-]{\square} \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{I}}^{\mathbb{N}}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^{\mathbb{N}} = \sum_m \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^m \in \boxtimes_{\mathbb{K}}^{\mathbb{N}} \text{Gel}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^m = \frac{\mathbb{L} \mathbf{x} \cdots \mathbf{x} \mathbb{L} \xrightarrow[\text{m-lin}]{\mathbb{T}} \mathbb{K}}{\pi \ltimes \mathbb{T} = -1^\pi \mathbb{T}} \text{ symm}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^{p+q} \xleftarrow{\mathbf{x}} \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^p \mathbf{x} \mathbb{L}_{\triangle \mathbb{K}}^q$$

$$M\left(\overset{p}{\overline{1}}\mathbf{x}\overset{'}{1}\right)=\sum_{P\subset M}^{\sharp P=p}\overset{P>M\sqcup P}{-1}\overset{P}{\overbrace{1}}\overset{\overset{'}{1}}{\overbrace{M\sqcup P}}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathsf{L} \\ + \\ m\mathsf{L} \end{bmatrix} \mathbb{T} \mathbf{x} \overset{' }{1} = \sum_{1 \leqslant \nu_1 \leqslant \cdots \leqslant \nu_p \leqslant m} -1^{\nu} \begin{bmatrix} \nu_1\mathsf{L} \\ + \\ \nu_p\mathsf{L} \end{bmatrix} \mathbb{T} \begin{bmatrix} \nu_p+\mathsf{L} \\ + \\ \nu_m\mathsf{L} \end{bmatrix} \overset{' }{1}$$

$$\overset{\nu}{-1}=\overset{P>M\sqcup P}{-1}$$

$$(\mathbf{x} \mathbb{L}) \mathbf{x} \left( \mathbf{x} \overset{' }{\mathbb{L}} \right) = \mathbb{L} \mathbf{x} \overset{' }{\mathbb{L}}$$

$$(\mathbf{x} \mathbb{L}) \mathbf{x} \mathbb{T} = \mathbb{L} \mathbb{T}$$

$$\star \perp = {}_{i \in I} \star_i (\star_i \perp)$$

$$(\star \perp) \star (\star' \perp') = \perp \star \perp'$$

$$\top^I \star \top^J = \left( \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \top^i \right) \star \left( \underset{j \in J}{\star_j} \top^j \right) = \text{per } \left( \top^i \star \top^j \right)$$

$$\left( \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \perp_i \right) \star \left( \underset{j \in J}{\star_j} \perp'_j \right) = \text{per } \left( \perp_i \star \perp'_j \right) = \text{per } \left( \perp_i \left( \star_j \perp'_j \right) \right) = \left( \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \perp_i \right) \left( \underset{j \in J}{\star_j} \left( \star_j \perp'_j \right) \right)$$

$$(\star (\star_i \perp_i)) \star (\star \top^j) = (\star (\star_i \perp_i)) \star (\star \top^j) = (\star_i \perp_i) (\star \top^j) = \text{per } (\perp_i \top^j) = \text{per } ((\star_i \perp_i) \star \top^j)$$

$$= \mathbb{K}^{\nabla L} \rightrightarrows \stackrel{?}{L} \triangleleft \mathbb{K}$$

$${}_{i \in I} \star_i \perp | {}_{j \in J} \top^j = \text{per } \perp_i \top^j$$

$$\text{LHS} = m! \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \perp | p_{-j \in J} \star_j \top^j = \sum_{I \overset{\preceq}{\longrightarrow} \pi J} -\pi_1 \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \perp_i \underset{i \in I}{\star_i} \top^{\pi_i} = \sum_{\pi} \prod_{i \in I} \perp_i \top^{\pi_i} = \text{RHS}$$

$$L_{\triangleleft \mathbb{K}} \xleftarrow[p_-]{\sqsubseteq} L_{\triangleleft \mathbb{K}}$$

$$p_- \top = \frac{1}{m!} \sum_{\pi \in C|m} -\pi_1 \pi \ltimes \top$$

$$p_- (\tau \ltimes \top) = -\tau_1 p_- \top$$

$$p_- (p_- \top) = p_- \top$$

$$(p_- \top) \star (p_- \top') = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- (\top \star \top')$$

$$m! \underset{M}{\star} p_- (\top \star \top') = \sum_{\pi \in C|M} -\pi_1 \underset{\pi_M}{\star} \perp (\top \star \top') = \sum_{\pi \in C|M} -\pi_1 \left( \underset{\pi_M <}{\star} \perp \top \right) \times \left( \underset{\pi_M >}{\star} \perp \top' \right)$$

$$= \sum_{|P|=p} \overline{-1}^{P > M \sqcup P} \sum_{M_< \overset{\preceq}{\longrightarrow} \sigma P} -\sigma_1 (\perp \top) \times \sum_{M_> \overset{\preceq}{\longrightarrow} \tau M \sqcup P} -\tau_1 (\perp \top') = \sum_{|P|=p} \overline{-1}^{P > M \sqcup P} p! (\perp p_- \top) \times q! (\underset{M \sqcup P}{\star} p_- \top')$$

$$\Leftarrow -\pi_1 = \prod_{M_< \ni i < j \in M_<} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j \prod_{M_> \ni i < j \in M_>} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j \prod_{M_< \ni i|j \in M_>} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j = -\sigma_1 -\tau_1 \overline{-1}^{P > M \sqcup P} |\sigma = \pi_{M_<} |\tau = \pi_{M_>} \\ p_- ((p_- \top) \star \top') = p_- (\top \star \top') = p_- \top \star (p_- \top')$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- \left( (p_- \top) \mathbf{x} \top \right) = p_- \left( (p_- \top) \mathbf{x} (p_- \top) \right) = (p_- \top) \mathbf{x} (p_- \top) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- \top \mathbf{x} (p_- \top)$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^{\mathbb{N}}} \text{ assoc super-comm}$$

$$(\top \mathbf{x} \top) \mathbf{x} \top = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p+q:r \end{bmatrix} p_- \left( (\top \mathbf{x} \top) \mathbf{x} \top \right) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p:q:r \end{bmatrix} p_- p_- \left( \top \mathbf{x} \top \right) \mathbf{x} \top = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p:q:r \end{bmatrix} p_- \left( \top \mathbf{x} \top \mathbf{x} \top \right)$$

$$\top \mathbf{x} \top = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- \left( \top \mathbf{x} \top \right) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- \tau \mathbf{x} (\top \mathbf{x} \top) = -\tau_1 (\top \mathbf{x} \top)$$

$$\Leftarrow -\tau_1 = \prod_{M_< \ni i < j \in M_<} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= 1) \prod_{M_> \ni i < j \in M_>} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= 1) \prod_{M_< \ni i:j \in M_>} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= -1) = \frac{pq}{8}$$

$$\tau \begin{bmatrix} M_< \\ M_> \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} M_> \\ M_< \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\top^0 \mathbf{x} \dots \mathbf{x} \top^k = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \top^0 \mathbf{x} \dots \mathbf{x} \top^k$$

$$\text{LHS} = \top^0 \mathbf{x} (\top^1 \mathbf{x} \dots \mathbf{x} \top^k) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \top^0 \mathbf{x} (\top^1 \mathbf{x} \dots \mathbf{x} \top^k) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p_1 + \dots + p_k \\ p_1 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \top^0 \mathbf{x} (p_- \top^1 \mathbf{x} \dots \mathbf{x} \top^k) = \text{RHS}$$

$$\mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^m} = \mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^m \mathbb{K}^m} \ni \top^i = \sum_j \mathbf{x}_j \top^i$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^m} & \xrightleftharpoons[\mathbf{x}]{a} & \mathbb{K}^m \bar{\mathbb{L}} & \xrightleftharpoons[d]{c} & \mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^{\mathbb{N}}} \\ \uparrow f & & \uparrow g & & \uparrow i \\ \bar{\mathbb{L}}_{\mathbb{K}^{n-m}} & \xrightleftharpoons[\mathbf{x}]{k} & {}_{n-m} \mathbb{K} \bar{\mathbb{L}} & \xrightleftharpoons[m]{m} & \mathbb{L}_{\mathbb{K}^{\mathbb{N}}} \bar{\mathbb{L}} \end{array}$$

$$*(\mathbf{x}^m) = \mathbb{L}^{n-m} \mathbb{L}^N$$

$$\top \mathbf{x} (*\top) = \underbrace{\top \mathbf{x} \top}_{\mathbb{L}} \mathbb{L}^N$$

$$\top \mathbf{x} \top = {}_N \mathbb{L} \overbrace{\top \mathbf{x} (*\top)}^{\mathbb{L}}$$

$$\top \mathbf{x} \widehat{* \mathbf{x} \mathbb{L}} = \top \mathbf{x} \underline{\mathbb{L}^N} = \underline{\mathbb{L}} \top^N = \widehat{\mathbf{x} \mathbb{L} \top} \top^N$$



$$\begin{aligned} \left( \underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L} \right) \boxtimes \left( \underset{j \in J}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L}' \right) &= \det \left( \mathsf{L} \boxtimes \mathsf{L}' \right) = \det \left( \mathsf{L} \left( \boxtimes \mathsf{L}' \right) \right) = \left( \underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L} \right) \left( \underset{j \in J}{\boxtimes} \left( \boxtimes \mathsf{L}' \right) \right) \\ (\boxtimes(\boxtimes \mathsf{L})) \boxtimes (\boxtimes \mathsf{T}') &= (\boxtimes(\boxtimes \mathsf{L})) \boxtimes (\boxtimes \mathsf{T}') = (\boxtimes \mathsf{L}) (\boxtimes \mathsf{T}') = \det (\mathsf{L} \mathsf{T}') = \det ((\boxtimes \mathsf{L}) \boxtimes \mathsf{T}') \end{aligned}$$

$$= \mathbb{K}^{\boxtimes \mathsf{L}} \rightrightarrows \mathbb{K} \xleftarrow{?} \mathsf{L} \rightrightarrows \mathbb{K}$$

$$\underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L} \mid \underset{j \in J}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{T}' = \det \mathsf{L} \mathsf{T}'$$

$$\text{LHS} = m! \underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L} \mid p_{-} \underset{j \in J}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{T}' = \sum_{I \overset{\pi}{\longrightarrow} \pi J} -1 \underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{L} \underset{i \in I}{\boxtimes} \mathsf{T}'^i = \sum_{\pi} \prod_{i \in I} \mathsf{L} \mathsf{T}'^i = \text{RHS}$$

$$\mathsf{L} \rightrightarrows \mathbb{K} \xleftarrow[p_{-}]{} \mathsf{L} \rightrightarrows \mathbb{K}$$

$$p_{-} \mathbb{T} = \frac{1}{m!} \sum_{\pi \in \mathbb{C}|m} -1 \pi \boxtimes \mathbb{T}$$

$$p_{-} (\tau \boxtimes \mathbb{T}) = -1 p_{-} \mathbb{T}$$

$$p_{-} (p_{-} \mathbb{T}) = p_{-} \mathbb{T}$$

$$(p_{-} \mathbb{T}) \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}') = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_{-} (\mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}')$$

$$\begin{aligned} m! {}_M \mathsf{L} p_{-} (\mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}') &= \sum_{\pi \in \mathbb{C}|M} -1 {}_{\pi M} \mathsf{L} (\mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}') = \sum_{\pi \in \mathbb{C}|M} -1 \left( {}_{\pi M_{<}} \mathsf{L} \mathbb{T} \right) \times \left( {}_{\pi M_{>}} \mathsf{L} \mathbb{T}' \right) \\ &= \sum_{|P|=p} \overline{P > M \sqcup P} \sum_{M_{<} \overset{\sigma}{\rightarrow} \sigma P} -1 (\mathsf{L} \mathbb{T}) \times \sum_{M_{>} \overset{\tau}{\rightarrow} \tau M \sqcup P} -1 (\mathsf{L} \mathbb{T}') = \sum_{|P|=p} \overline{P > M \sqcup P} p! \left( {}_P \mathsf{L} p_{-} \mathbb{T} \right) \times q! \left( {}_{M \sqcup P} \mathsf{L} p_{-} \mathbb{T}' \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Leftarrow -1 &= \prod_{M_{<} \ni i < j \in M_{<}} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j \prod_{M_{>} \ni i < j \in M_{>}} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j \prod_{M_{<} \ni i:j \in M_{>}} \pi_i \sharp \pi_j = -1 -1 \overline{P > M \sqcup P} |\sigma = \pi_{M_{<}} | \tau = \pi_{M_{>}} \\ p_{-} \left( (p_{-} \mathbb{T}) \boxtimes \mathbb{T}' \right) &= p_{-} \left( \mathbb{T} \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}') \right) = p_{-} \mathbb{T} \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}') \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_{-} \left( (p_{-} \mathbb{T}) \boxtimes \mathbb{T}' \right) = p_{-} \left( (p_{-} \mathbb{T}) \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}') \right) = (p_{-} \mathbb{T}) \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}') = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_{-} \mathbb{T} \boxtimes (p_{-} \mathbb{T}')$$

$$\mathsf{L} \rightrightarrows \mathbb{K} \text{ assoc super-comm}$$

$$(\mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}') \boxtimes \mathbb{T}'' = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p+q:r \end{bmatrix} p_{-} \left( (\mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}') \boxtimes \mathbb{T}'' \right) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p:q:r \end{bmatrix} p_{-} p_{-} \left( \mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}' \right) \boxtimes \mathbb{T}'' = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p:q:r \end{bmatrix} p_{-} \left( \mathbb{T} \boxtimes \mathbb{T}' \boxtimes \mathbb{T}'' \right)$$

$$\text{Tr}_\infty = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- (\text{Tr}_\infty) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ pq \end{bmatrix} p_- \tau \times (\text{Tr}_\infty) = -1 (\text{Tr}_\infty)$$

$$\Leftarrow -1 = \prod_{M_< \ni i < j \in M_<} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= 1) \prod_{M_> \ni i < j \in M_>} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= 1) \prod_{M_< \ni i:j \in M_>} \frac{\tau_i \# \tau_j}{8} (= -1) = \frac{pq}{8}$$

$$\tau \begin{bmatrix} M_< \\ M_> \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} M_> \\ M_< \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{Tr}_0 \times \dots \times \text{Tr}_k = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \text{Tr}_0 \times \dots \times \text{Tr}_k$$

$$\text{LHS} = \text{Tr}_0 \times (\text{Tr}_1 \times \dots \times \text{Tr}_k) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_1 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \text{Tr}_0 \times (\text{Tr}_1 \times \dots \times \text{Tr}_k) = \begin{bmatrix} m \\ p_0 \dots p_1 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} p_1 + \dots + p_k \\ p_1 \dots p_k \end{bmatrix} p_- \text{Tr}_0 \times (\text{Tr}_1 \times \dots \times \text{Tr}_k) = \text{RHS}$$

$$\text{L}_{\Delta \mathbb{K}}^m = \text{L}_{\Delta \mathbb{K} \Delta \mathbb{K}}^m \ni \text{Tr} = \bigwedge_{j \in J} \text{Tr}_j$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{L}_{\Delta \mathbb{K}}^m & \xrightarrow[a]{\quad\quad\quad} & \mathbb{K} \Delta \bar{\mathbb{L}} & \xleftarrow[c]{\quad\quad\quad} & \bar{\text{L}}_{\Delta \mathbb{K}}^n \\ \uparrow f & & \uparrow g & & \uparrow i \\ \bar{\text{L}}_{\Delta \mathbb{K}}^{n-m} & \xrightarrow[k]{\quad\quad\quad} & \mathbb{K}_{n-m} \Delta \mathbb{L} & \xleftarrow[m]{\quad\quad\quad} & \mathbb{U} | \bar{\text{L}}_{\mathbb{K}}^N \\ & & & & \downarrow j \end{array}$$

$$*(\mathbb{X}^m) = \mathbb{L}^{n-m} \mathbb{L}^N$$

$$\text{Tr}_0(*\text{Tr}) = \underline{\text{Tr}_0} \text{Tr}^N$$

$$\text{Tr}_0 = \underline{\mathbb{L}} \widehat{\text{Tr}_0(\mathbb{X}^m)}$$

$$\widehat{\text{Tr}_0 * \mathbb{X}^m} = \widehat{\text{Tr}_0} \underline{\mathbb{L}^N} = \underline{\mathbb{L}} \widehat{\text{Tr}_0} \mathbb{L}^N = \widehat{\mathbb{X}^m \mathbb{X}^m} \mathbb{L}^N$$

$$\widehat{\mathbb{X}^m \mathbb{X}^m} = \widehat{\mathbb{X}^m} \underline{\mathbb{X}^m} = \underline{\mathbb{L}} \widehat{\mathbb{X}^m} \mathbb{L}^N = \widehat{\mathbb{X}^m \mathbb{X}^m} \mathbb{L}^N$$

$$\mathbb{L}^N = \widehat{\mathbb{X}^N \mathbb{X}^N}$$

$$*\text{Tr} = \widehat{\mathbb{X}^N \mathbb{X}^N}$$

$$\overline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}} \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \overbrace{\underline{\underline{L}}^N \underline{\underline{x}} \dashv \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}}^{m(n-m)}$$

$$\underline{\underline{N}} \underline{\underline{L}} \dashv \underline{\underline{L}}^m \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \frac{m(n-m)}{-1} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N$$

$$\frac{m(n-m)}{-1} \underline{\underline{L}} \overbrace{\underline{\underline{L}} \dashv \underline{\underline{L}}}^{m(n-m)} \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \frac{m(n-m)}{-1} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}} \dashv \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \overbrace{\underline{\underline{L}} \dashv \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}}^{m(n-m)} \underline{\underline{L}} \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N$$

$$\underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{*}} \underline{\underline{x}} = \frac{m(n-m)}{-1} \underline{\underline{L}}^N \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N$$

$$\underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{*}} \underline{\underline{m}} \widehat{\underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}^m} = \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{*}} \underline{\underline{m}} \underline{\underline{L}} \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{*}} \widehat{\underline{\underline{L}}^N \underline{\underline{x}} \dashv \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}} = \widehat{\underline{\underline{L}}^N \underline{\underline{x}} \dashv \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}} \vdash \underline{\underline{L}}^N = \frac{m(n-m)}{-1} \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N \underline{\underline{x}} \underline{\underline{L}}^N$$