

$$0 \leq m \leq n: \quad \#_m q^n = \frac{\# \subseteq q^n}{\dim_q \mathbb{L} = m}$$

$$\# q^n = \bigcup_m^{0|n} \#_m q^n$$

$$\mathbb{C}_m q^m \supseteq q^m \triangleleft q^n \xrightarrow[\cong]{} \#_m q^n$$

$$\mathcal{N} \in \mathbb{C}_m q^m: \mathcal{L} \in q^m \triangleleft q^n \xrightarrow[\text{Ran}]{} q^m \mathcal{N} \mathcal{L} = q^m \mathcal{L} \subseteq q^n$$

$$\mathbb{C}_m q^m \mathcal{L} \mapsto q^m \mathcal{L} \subseteq q^n$$

$$\# \#_m q^n = \begin{bmatrix} n \\ m \end{bmatrix}_q = \prod_i^m \frac{q^n - q^i}{q^m - q^i} \text{ q-binomial}$$

$$\# \#_m q^n = \frac{\# q^m \triangleleft q^n}{\# \mathbb{C}_m q^m} = \frac{\prod_i^m q^n - q^i}{\prod_i^m q^m - q^i} = \prod_i^m \frac{q^n - q^i}{q^m - q^i} = \begin{bmatrix} n \\ m \end{bmatrix}_q$$