



$$x = {}^{\zeta}Q = \overset{t}{\zeta}\zeta = \overbrace{o \cdot \zeta}^t o \cdot \zeta$$

$$x = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \vartheta \in \Omega_u^1$$

$$u = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \vartheta \in S_\ell$$

$$u \overset{*}{u} = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \vartheta \overset{*}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta} = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta}$$

$$\overset{*}{u} u = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta} \overset{t}{\vartheta} \vartheta = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \vartheta$$

$$x \overset{*}{u} = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \vartheta \overset{*}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta} = \overset{t}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \bar{\vartheta} = \zeta \bar{\zeta}$$

$$\overset{*}{u} x = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta} \overset{t}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \vartheta = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \vartheta = \zeta \zeta$$

$$\overset{*}{u} x \overset{*}{u} = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \bar{\vartheta} \overset{t}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \bar{\vartheta} = \overset{*}{\vartheta} \overset{2}{\lambda} \bar{\vartheta} = \zeta \bar{\zeta}$$

$$\dim_{\mathbb{C}} Z_\ell = \ell + \frac{\ell(\ell-1)}{2} + \ell(r-\ell) = \ell r - \frac{\ell(\ell-1)}{2}$$

$$\dim_{\mathbb{C}} {}^{\ell}\mathbb{C}_\ell^{\mathbb{D}} = \frac{\ell(\ell-1)}{2}$$