

$$\mathbf{C}(n) = \{n \xrightarrow[\text{bij}]{\pi} n\}$$

$$\mathbf{C}_\ell(n) = \frac{\pi \in \mathbf{C}(n)}{\ell \text{ cycles } \pi = \gamma^1 | \dots | \gamma^\ell} = \frac{\pi \in \mathbf{C}(n)}{\sum_j^n \pi_j = \ell}$$

$$\mathbf{C}_1(n) = \text{cycles}$$

$$\mathbf{C}_1^\#(1+n) = n \mathbf{C}_1^\#(n) \Rightarrow \mathbf{C}_1^\#(n) = (n-1)!$$

$i_1 | \dots | i_n$ 1-cycle von $n \Rightarrow$ insert 0 zwischen $i_k | i_{k+1} \Rightarrow n$ choices

$$\mathbf{C}_\ell^\#(1+n) = n \mathbf{C}_\ell^\#(n) + \mathbf{C}_{\ell-1}^\#(n)$$

$\pi \in \mathbf{C}_{\ell-1}(n) \Rightarrow \bar{0} | \pi \in \mathbf{C}_\ell(1+n) \Rightarrow$ get all $\sigma \in \mathbf{C}_\ell(1+n): \sigma_0 = 0$

$\pi = \gamma^1 | \dots | \gamma^\ell \in \mathbf{C}_\ell(n): 1 \leq i \leq n: i \in \gamma^k \Rightarrow \gamma^1 | \dots | \gamma^{k-1} | \cdot 0 i \cdot | \gamma^{k+1} | \dots | \gamma^\ell$

n choices to insert 0 before any $1 \leq i \leq n$ im gleichen cycle \Rightarrow get all $\sigma \in \mathbf{C}_\ell(1+n): \sigma_0 = i \neq 0$

$$\sum_\ell^{1|n} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_\ell(n) = (x)_n = x(x+1) \cdot \dots \cdot (x+n-1)$$

$$\mathbf{C}_{n+}(n) = 0 = \mathbf{C}_0(n)$$

$$\sum_\ell^{1|n+} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_\ell(n+) = \sum_\ell^{1|n+} x^\ell \left(n \mathbf{C}_\ell(n) + \mathbf{C}_{\ell-}(n) \right) = n \sum_\ell^{1|n+} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_\ell(n) + \sum_\ell^{1|n+} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_{\ell-}(n)$$

$$= n \sum_\ell^{1|n} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_\ell(n) + \sum_\ell^{2|n+} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_{\ell-}(n) = n \sum_\ell^{1|n} x^\ell \mathbf{C}_\ell(n) + x \sum_k^{1|n} x^k \mathbf{C}_k(n)$$

$$\stackrel{\text{ind}}{=} n(x)_n + x(x)_n = (x)_n(x+n) = (x)_{n+}$$