

Townsend/Imamura

Dp brane $\begin{cases} \emptyset \\ \pm \end{cases}$ world-volume vector field open strings
open string endpoint charge=1

$$\overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{Q}}^u = {}^u\emptyset\mathcal{Q}$$

$$\overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}}^u_{ij} = {}^u\emptyset^{\mu}_{i-} {}^u\emptyset^{\nu}_{j-} {}^u\emptyset_{\mu\nu}\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}$$

$$\overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{Z}}^u_{ij} = {}^u\emptyset^{\mu}_{i-} {}^u\emptyset^{\mu}_{j-} {}^u\emptyset_{\mu\nu}\mathcal{Z}$$

$$\overline{\emptyset|\pm}_{\text{BI}}^{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}|\mathcal{Z}|\mathcal{Q}} = \frac{1}{\overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{Q}}^u} \det^{1/2} \left(\overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}}^u_{ij} - \overline{\emptyset \times \mathcal{Z}}^u_{ij} + \frac{{}^u\pm}{\ell^2} \right)$$

$$m=0: \overline{\emptyset|\pm}_{\text{WZ}}^{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}|\mathcal{Z}|\mathcal{Q}} = \overline{\emptyset \times \not\mathcal{A}}^u \wedge \exp \left(\frac{\pm}{\ell^2} - \emptyset \times \mathcal{Z} \right)$$

$$\not\mathcal{A} = \not\mathcal{O} + \not\mathcal{Z} + \not\mathcal{A} + \not\mathcal{B} + \not\mathcal{C}$$

$$\not\mathcal{A} = \mathcal{A} + \mathcal{B} + \mathcal{C} + \mathcal{D} + \mathcal{E}$$

$$\overline{\emptyset|\pm}_{\text{Dp}}^{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}|\mathcal{Z}|\mathcal{Q}} = \frac{1}{\ell^{p+1}} \overline{\emptyset|\pm}_{\text{BI}}^{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}|\mathcal{Z}|\mathcal{Q}} + \ell^{3-p} \overline{\emptyset|\pm}_{\text{WZ}}^{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{Q}|\mathcal{Z}|\mathcal{Q}}$$