

Donagi

$$F : 3 \sharp 4_{\mathbb{C}}^0$$

ell fibred

$$F : 3 \sharp 3_{\mathbb{C}} 1_{\mathbb{C}}^0 = \text{IIB} : 3 \sharp 3_{\mathbb{C}}$$

IIB graviton=closed string in $3_{\mathbb{C}}$

$$1_{\mathbb{C}}^0 \subset 4_{\mathbb{C}}^0 \xrightarrow[\text{ell}]{\pi} 3_{\mathbb{C}}$$

$$[3_{\mathbb{C}}] = K_{3_{\mathbb{C}}}$$

$$4_{\mathbb{C}}^0 = \frac{(x:y:z) \in [3_{\mathbb{C}}]^{-2} \times [3_{\mathbb{C}}]^{-3} \times 3_{\mathbb{C}}}{y^2 = x^3 + 3f_z x + 2g_z}$$

$$f_z \in [3_{\mathbb{C}}]^{-4}$$

$$g_z \in [3_{\mathbb{C}}]^{-6}$$

$$\tau_z = i e^{-\theta_{\mathbb{R}}} + \theta_{\mathbb{I}}$$

$$\frac{j(\tau_z)}{(24)^3} = \frac{f_z^3}{f_z^3 + g_z^2}$$

$$H_2^{\mathbb{Z}}(1_{\mathbb{C}}^0) = \mathbb{Z} \langle \alpha_z : \beta_z \rangle \ni p\alpha_z + q\beta_z$$

abelian gauge boson=open string ending on same 7brane $2_{\mathbb{C}}^a$

$$2_{\mathbb{C}} = \frac{z \in 3_{\mathbb{C}}}{f_z^3 + g_z^2 = 0} = \frac{z \in 3_{\mathbb{C}}}{\text{pinched p-q cycle } p\alpha_z + q\beta_z}$$

(p q) dyonic $D7: 3 \sharp 2_{\mathbb{C}}$

$$1 \text{ moduli } \begin{cases} H^{1:1}(4_{\mathbb{C}}^0) \oplus H^{1:1}(3_{\mathbb{C}}) \times \mathbb{Z}1_{\mathbb{C}}^0 & \text{IIB 7branes/RR 2forms} \\ H^{2:1}(3_{\mathbb{C}}) & \text{IIB RR 4-pot} \end{cases}$$

$$0 \text{ moduli } \begin{cases} H^{2:1}(4_{\mathbb{C}}^0) \oplus H^{2:1}(3_{\mathbb{C}}) \times \mathbb{Z}1_{\mathbb{C}}^0 & \text{Wilson lines IIB 7branes/RR 2form periods} \\ H^{1:1}(3_{\mathbb{C}}) & \text{Kahler defo } 3_{\mathbb{C}} \\ H^{3:1}(4_{\mathbb{C}}^0) & \text{7brane defo + complex defo } 3_{\mathbb{C}} \end{cases}$$

non-abelian gauge boson=open string ending on different 7branes $2_{\mathbb{C}}^a \cap 2_{\mathbb{C}}^b = 1_{\mathbb{C}}^{ab}$