

$$\begin{cases} {}^x \mathfrak{U}^\mu &= {}^x \mathfrak{U}_\nu \mathfrak{L}^\mu + \mathfrak{L}^\mu = \tilde{x}^\mu \\ {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U}}_{\sigma} &= {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\tau \mathfrak{U} = {}_\sigma \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_{\mu\sigma} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} &= {}^x \tilde{\mathfrak{U}}^\nu \overbrace{{}^x \underbrace{\partial_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}}_{\mathfrak{U}} + {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \partial^\tau}_{\mathfrak{U}}}_{\mathfrak{U}} = {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\nu \ {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\tau \ {}_{\nu\tau} \mathfrak{U} \\ {}_{\mu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}^\nu &= {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\nu \\ {}^x \underbrace{\partial_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}}_{\mathfrak{U}} &= 0 \\ {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \partial^\tau}_{\mathfrak{U}} &= {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\tau \end{aligned}$$

Poincare invariance $\tilde{x} \mathcal{L}_{\tilde{\mathfrak{U}}, \tilde{\mathfrak{U}}} = {}^x \mathcal{L}_{\mathfrak{U}, \mathfrak{U}}$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_{\mu\sigma} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} - {}_{\sigma\mu} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} &= {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \ {}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\sigma} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \ {}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} = {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \ {}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\sigma} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \ {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_{\zeta\lambda} \mathfrak{U} = {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \underbrace{{}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\zeta\lambda} \mathfrak{U}} \\ \text{LHS} &= \overbrace{{}_{\mu\sigma} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} - {}_{\sigma\mu} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}}} \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\sigma\tau} \overbrace{{}_{\nu\tau} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} - {}_{\tau\nu} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}}} = {}_\mu \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \ {}_\sigma \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \underbrace{{}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\zeta\lambda} \mathfrak{U}} \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\sigma\tau} \ {}_{\nu} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\kappa \ {}_{\tau} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \underbrace{{}_{\kappa\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\vartheta\kappa} \mathfrak{U}} \\ &= \underbrace{{}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\zeta\lambda} \mathfrak{U}} \underbrace{{}_{\mu} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\lambda \eta^{\mu\nu} {}_{\nu} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\kappa}_{= \eta^{\lambda\kappa}} \underbrace{{}_{\sigma} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta \eta^{\sigma\tau} {}_{\tau} \bar{\mathfrak{L}}^\vartheta}_{= \eta^{\zeta\vartheta}} \underbrace{{}_{\kappa\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\vartheta\kappa} \mathfrak{U}} = \underbrace{{}_{\lambda\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\zeta\lambda} \mathfrak{U}} \eta^{\lambda\kappa} \eta^{\zeta\vartheta} \underbrace{{}_{\kappa\vartheta} \mathfrak{U} - {}_{\vartheta\kappa} \mathfrak{U}} = \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} {}^x \mathfrak{U} &= x \\ {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U}}_{\sigma} &= {}_\sigma \mathfrak{U} + {}_{\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} = {}_\sigma \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} \end{cases}$$

$${}_{\mu\sigma} \tilde{\mathfrak{U}} = {}^x \tilde{\mathfrak{U}}^\nu \overbrace{{}^x \underbrace{\partial_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}}_{\mathfrak{U}} + {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \partial^\tau}_{\mathfrak{U}}}_{\mathfrak{U}} = {}_{\mu\sigma} \mathfrak{U} + {}_{\mu\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} - {}_{\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} {}_{\mu} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1}$$

$${}^x \underbrace{\partial_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}}_{\mathfrak{U}} = {}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \mathfrak{U}^{-1}}_{\nu} = {}_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} + {}_{\sigma} \mathfrak{U} {}_{\nu} \mathfrak{U}^{-1} = {}_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} - {}_{\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} {}_{\nu} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1}$$

$${}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \partial^\tau}_{\mathfrak{U}} = \frac{\partial \mathfrak{U}}{\partial \tau} = {}_\sigma \delta^\tau$$

$${}^x \underbrace{\mathfrak{U} \partial^\tau}_{\mathfrak{U}} {}_{\nu\tau} \mathfrak{U} = {}_\sigma \delta^\tau {}_{\nu\tau} \mathfrak{U} = {}_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}$$

$$\text{LHS} = {}_\mu \delta^\nu \overbrace{{}_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} - {}_{\sigma} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} {}_{\nu} \mathfrak{U} x \mathfrak{U}^{-1} + {}_{\nu\sigma} \mathfrak{U}} = \text{RHS}$$

$$\text{gauge invariance } \tilde{x}\mathcal{L}_{\tilde{\mathbf{q}}:\tilde{\mathbf{q}}} = {}^x\mathcal{L}_{\mathbf{q}:\mathbf{q}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_{\mu\sigma}\tilde{\mathbf{N}} - {}_{\sigma\mu}\tilde{\mathbf{N}} &= \overbrace{{}_{\mu\sigma}\mathbf{N} + {}_{\mu\sigma}\mathbf{N}^{-1} - {}_{\sigma-}\mathbf{N}^{-1} {}_{\mu-}\mathbf{N} {}_{\mu-}\mathbf{N}^{-1}} - \overbrace{{}_{\sigma\mu}\mathbf{N} + {}_{\sigma\mu}\mathbf{N}^{-1} - {}_{\mu-}\mathbf{N}^{-1} {}_{\sigma-}\mathbf{N} {}_{\sigma-}\mathbf{N}^{-1}} = {}_{\mu\sigma}\mathbf{N} - {}_{\sigma\mu}\mathbf{N} \\ \text{LHS} &= \overbrace{{}_{\mu\sigma}\tilde{\mathbf{N}} - {}_{\sigma\mu}\tilde{\mathbf{N}}} \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\sigma\tau} \overbrace{{}_{\nu\tau}\tilde{\mathbf{N}} - {}_{\tau\nu}\tilde{\mathbf{N}}} = \overbrace{{}_{\mu\sigma}\mathbf{N} - {}_{\sigma\mu}\mathbf{N}} \eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\sigma\tau} \overbrace{{}_{\nu\tau}\mathbf{N} - {}_{\tau\nu}\mathbf{N}} = \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$$