

$$\overset{x^1\cdots x^n}{\mathfrak{U}}=\underbrace{\overset{x^1\cdots x^n}{\mathfrak{U}^1}\cdots \overset{x^1\cdots x^n}{\mathfrak{U}^m}}$$

$$\mathsf{h} \xrightarrow[\text{diff}]{\mathfrak{U}^1\cdots \mathfrak{U}^m} \mathbb{R}$$

$$\underbrace{\mathfrak{U}^1\cdots \mathfrak{U}^m}_{d=2}$$

$$\frac{\partial_x p}{\partial_y p}\left|\frac{\partial_x q}{\partial_y q}\right| = \frac{\partial_x u}{\partial_y u}\left|\frac{\partial_x v}{\partial_y v}\right| \frac{\partial_u p}{\partial_v p}\left|\frac{\partial_u q}{\partial_v q}\right| = \frac{\partial_x u \partial_u p + \partial_x v \partial_v p}{\partial_y u \partial_u p + \partial_y v \partial_v p}\left|\frac{\partial_x u \partial_u q + \partial_x v \partial_v q}{\partial_y u \partial_u q + \partial_y v \partial_v q}\right|$$