

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{U} \mathcal{L} \\ \mathbb{K}^n_{\mathcal{U}} \end{array} \right\} = \frac{\mathcal{L} \in \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{L} \\ \mathbb{K}^n \end{array} \right\}}{\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & \mathcal{L} & -\mathcal{L} \mathcal{L}^+ / 2 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ \mathcal{L}^* \\ -\bar{\mathcal{L}}^* / 2 \end{array} \right]} \varsigma \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \mathcal{L} \\ \mathbb{K}^n \end{array} \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{L} \mathcal{L}^* < 1 \colon 1 - 2 \mathcal{L} \mathcal{L}^+ + \overline{\mathcal{L} \mathcal{L}^+}^2 > 0$$

$$\mathcal{L} \, S_0 = -\mathcal{L} \colon S_0 = \operatorname{Int} \mathcal{U}$$