

$$a:b \curvearrowright \widehat{a+\frac{b}{2}}|\overset{1/2}{ab}$$

$$\int\limits_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2}\frac{dt}{\sqrt{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2a^2+{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2b^2}}=\int\limits_{-\infty}^\infty\frac{du}{\sqrt{\underline{u^2+a^2}\,\underline{u^2+b^2}}} = 2\int\limits_0^\infty\frac{du}{\sqrt{\underline{u^2+a^2}\,\underline{u^2+b^2}}}$$

$$t\in -\frac{\pi}{2}|\frac{\pi}{2}\xrightarrow{\mathcal{V}}\mathbb{R}\ni u={}^t\mathcal{V}={}^t\mathfrak{t}b=\frac{{}^t\mathfrak{s}}{{}^t\mathfrak{c}}b$$

$$\frac{du}{dt}={}^t\mathcal{V}=b/{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}\implies {}^t\mathfrak{c}^2du=bdt$$

$${{}^t\mathfrak{c}^4}\,\underline{u^2+a^2}\,\underline{u^2+b^2}=\underline{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2a^2+{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2b^2}\,b^2$$

$$\text{LHS}={}^t\mathfrak{c}^2\,\underbrace{b^2\frac{{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2}{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}+a^2\,{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}_{\phantom{b^2\frac{{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2}{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}}}\,\underbrace{b^2\frac{{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2}{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}+b^2}_{\phantom{b^2\frac{{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2}{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2}}}=\underline{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2a^2+{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2b^2}\,b^2\,\underbrace{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2+{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2}_{=1}=\text{RHS}$$

$$\frac{dt}{\sqrt{{}^t\mathfrak{c}^2a^2+{}^t\mathfrak{s}^2b^2}}=\frac{du}{\sqrt{\underline{u^2+a^2}\,\underline{u^2+b^2}}}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dv}{\sqrt{\underline{v^2 + a^2} \underline{v^2 + b^2}}} = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{du}{\sqrt{\underline{u^2 + ab} \underline{u^2 + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}}}$$

$$u \in -\infty | \infty \xrightarrow{1} 0 | \infty \ni v = {}^u \underline{1} = u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab} = \frac{ab}{-u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab}}$$

$$v^2 = 2uv + ab$$

$$\overbrace{u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab}}^2 = u^2 + 2u\sqrt{u^2 + ab} + u^2 + ab = 2u\underline{u + \sqrt{u^2 + ab}} + ab$$

$$\frac{dv}{v} = \frac{du}{\sqrt{u^2 + ab}}$$

$$2v {}^u \underline{1} = 2v + 2u {}^u \underline{1} \Rightarrow \underline{v - u} {}^u \underline{1} = v \Rightarrow \frac{dv}{du} = {}^u \underline{1} = \frac{v}{v - u}$$

$$\frac{v^2 + a^2}{2} \frac{v^2 + b^2}{2} = v^2 \underbrace{u^2 + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LHS} &= \frac{2uv + ab + a^2}{2} \frac{2uv + ab + b^2}{2} = \underbrace{uv + a \frac{a+b}{2}}_{= u^2} \underbrace{uv + b \frac{a+b}{2}}_{= v^2} = u^2 v^2 + uv \overbrace{a+b} \overbrace{a+b}^2 + ab \overbrace{a+b}^2 \\ &= u^2 v^2 + \underline{2uv + ab} \frac{a+b}{2} = u^2 v^2 + v^2 \frac{a+b}{2} = \text{RHS} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{2dv}{\sqrt{\underline{v^2 + a^2} \underline{v^2 + b^2}}} = \frac{du}{\sqrt{\underline{u^2 + ab} \underline{u^2 + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}}}$$

$$\text{RHS} = \frac{dv}{v \sqrt{u^2 + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}} = \frac{dv}{\sqrt{v^2 \underbrace{u^2 + \frac{a^2+b^2}{2}}}} = \frac{dv}{\sqrt{\frac{v^2 + a^2}{2} \frac{v^2 + b^2}{2}}} = \frac{dv}{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\underline{v^2 + a^2} \underline{v^2 + b^2}}} = \text{LHS}$$