

arith Summen

$$\sum_k^{1|n} k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2} : \quad \sum_k^{1|n} k^2 = \frac{1}{6} n(n+1)(2n+1) : \quad \sum_k^{1|n} k^3 = \left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)^2 : \quad \sum_k^{1|n} k^d \leq n^{d+}$$

geom Summen

$$q \neq 1: \quad \sum_k^{0|n} q^k = \frac{1 - q^{n+}}{1 - q} \text{ Ind/ausmult}$$

harm Summen

$$\sum_k^{1|n} \frac{1}{k(k+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$$

$$1^1 2^2 \dots n^n \leq n^{n(n+1)/2}$$

$$\sum_k^{1|n} (-1)^k k^2 = (-1)^n \begin{bmatrix} n+1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \neq 1: \quad \prod_k^n (1 + x^{2^k}) = \frac{1 - x^{2^n}}{1 - x} \underset{\infty}{\approx} : \quad \overline{x} < 1$$

$$x:y \geq 0 \Rightarrow \left(\frac{x+y}{2} \right)^n \leq \frac{x^n + y^n}{2} : \quad x^n y + y^n x \leq x^{n+} + y^{n+}$$

K_n vollst Graph mit n Ecken/je zwei Ecken von regular n-Eck mit Kante verbunden : $\#$ Kanten K_n

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)^{n+1} &= (a+b)(a+b)^n = (a+b) \sum_k^{0|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n-k} = \sum_j^{0|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ j \end{bmatrix} a^{j+1} b^{n-j} + \sum_k^{0|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} \\ &\stackrel{k=j+1}{=} \sum_k^{1|n+1} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k-1 \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} + \sum_k^{0|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} \\ &= a^{n+1} + \sum_k^{1|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k-1 \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} + \sum_k^{1|n} \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} + b^{n+1} \\ &= a^{n+1} + \sum_k^{1|n} \left(\begin{bmatrix} n \\ k-1 \end{bmatrix} + k \begin{bmatrix} n \\ k \end{bmatrix} \right) a^k b^{n+1-k} + b^{n+1} \\ &= a^{n+1} + \sum_k^{1|n} \begin{bmatrix} n+1 \\ k \end{bmatrix} a^k b^{n+1-k} + b^{n+1} \end{aligned}$$

$$=\sum_k^{\,0|n+1}\left[{n+1\atop k}\right]\,a^k\,b^{\,n+1-k}$$