

$$\overline{\mathbf{b}} \triangleleft \overline{\mathbf{b}}^m$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{b}} \triangleleft \overline{\mathbf{b}}^m$$

$$d$$

$$\overline{\mathbf{b}} \triangleleft \overline{\mathbf{b}}^{m+1}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_m \end{bmatrix} d\mathbf{q} = \sum_{0 \leq i \leq m} -1 \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_m \end{bmatrix} \times \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_i \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_m \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} + \sum_{0 \leq i < j \leq m} -1 \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_j \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_m \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q}$$

$${}_M \mathbf{b} d\mathbf{q} = \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \times {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \mathbf{q} + \sum_{i < j} {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} {}_{M \setminus j} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_j \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i:j} \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q}$$

$$\mathbf{b} \times = \underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} d + d \underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} {}_M \widehat{\mathbf{b}} \widehat{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{q} &= \widehat{{}_M \mathbf{b} d\mathbf{q}} + {}_M \widehat{\underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{q}} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_M \end{bmatrix} \widehat{d\mathbf{q}} + \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \times \widehat{{}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{q}} + \sum_{i < j} {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} {}_{M \setminus j} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_j \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i:j} \end{bmatrix} \widehat{\underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{q}} \\ &= \mathbf{b} \times \widehat{{}_M \mathbf{b} \mathbf{q}} - \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \times \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i} \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} - \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i} \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} + \sum_{i < j} {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} {}_{M \setminus j} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_j \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i:j} \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} \\ &+ \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} \times \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_M \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} + \sum_{i < j} {}_{M \setminus i} \mathbf{b} {}_{M \setminus j} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_j \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_M \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} = \mathbf{b} \times \widehat{{}_M \mathbf{b} \mathbf{q}} + \sum_i^M {}_{M \setminus i} \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{b}_i \times \mathbf{b}_0 \\ \vdots \\ \mathbf{b}_{M \setminus i} \end{bmatrix} \mathbf{q} = {}_M \mathbf{b} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \underline{\mathbf{b}} \mathbf{q} \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{b} \times d = d \underline{b} \times$$

$$\underline{b} \times d = \overbrace{\underline{b} \times d + d \underline{b} \times} = d(-\underline{b} \times) d = d \overbrace{\underline{b} \times d + d \underline{b} \times} = d \underline{b} \times$$

$$dd = 0$$

$$\underline{b} \times \overbrace{dd \underline{q}} = \underline{b} \times \underline{d} \underline{q} - d \overbrace{\underline{b} \times \underline{d} \underline{q}} = d \underline{b} \times \underline{q} - d \overbrace{\underline{b} \times \underline{d} \underline{q}} = d \overbrace{\underline{b} \times \underline{q} - \underline{b} \times \underline{d} \underline{q}} = d \overbrace{d \underline{b} \times \underline{q}} = dd \underline{b} \times \underline{q} \underset{\text{Ind}}{=} 0$$