

$$\text{co basis } \alpha = \alpha^1 \mid \cdot \mid \alpha^p$$

$$_n\mathbb{R}\ni\alpha^i{}_i1\overset{\alpha}{\leftarrow}\underset{\text{lin}}{\lim}{}_p\mathbb{R}\ni1$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} & \mathfrak{l} & & \alpha & \\ C & \longleftarrow & {}_n\mathbb{R} & \longleftarrow & p\mathbb{R} \\ & \searrow & & \swarrow & \\ & & \mathfrak{l}_{\alpha_1} & & \end{array}$$

$$\widehat{\mathfrak{l}_{\alpha_1}}=\mathfrak{l}_{\alpha_1}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^n \xrightarrow{\mathfrak{I}} C$$

$${^\nu}\gamma^{\wedge}=\int\limits_{\nu=L\alpha}{}^L\gamma\det dL\alpha^1\mid\cdot\mid dL\alpha^p\vdash dL$$

$$\hat{\gamma}^{\wedge}=\hat{\gamma}_{\alpha}^{\wedge}$$

$${}^L\gamma=\int\limits_{d\gamma}^{{}^n\mathbb{R}}\gamma\epsilon^{-iL\gamma}$$

$${}^C\mathbb{R}^{1+n}_{1\bullet}$$

$$\omega(L) \text{ vol n-form}$$

$${}^C\mathbb{R}^{1+n}_{1\bullet} \supset \frac{L \in {}^C\mathbb{R}^{1+n}_{1\bullet}}{L|\alpha=0} \text{ q-plane}$$

$${}^0\alpha\gamma^{\wedge}=\int\limits_{dL}^{{}^{L..}\alpha=0}{}^L\gamma\det dL\alpha^1\mid\cdot\mid dL\alpha^p\vdash \omega(L)$$

$$\det \alpha^1\mid\cdot\mid\alpha^p\mid d\alpha\partial.\mid\cdot\mid d\alpha\partial. \text{ q-form on } {}^C_q\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow {}^C_q\mathbb{R}^n$$