

$$m \xrightarrow[-1]{n} \begin{cases} -1 & n/m = p_1 \cdots p_k \text{ simple} \\ 0 & n/m \text{ not simple} \end{cases}$$

$$m \prec n \Rightarrow \begin{cases} m = \prod_p^{\mathbb{P}} p^{m_p} \\ n = \prod_p^{\mathbb{P}} p^{n_p} \\ \bigwedge_p^{\mathbb{P}} n_p \geq m_p \\ \frac{n}{m} = \prod_p^{\mathbb{P}} p^{n_p - m_p} \end{cases}$$

$$m \xrightarrow[-1]{n} = m \xrightarrow[-1]{n.} = \prod_p^{\mathbb{P}} m_p \xrightarrow[-1]{n_p} = \prod_p^{\mathbb{P}} \begin{cases} 1 & m_p = n_p \\ -1 & n_p - m_p = 1 \\ 0 & n_p - m_p > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{n}{m} \text{ not simple} \Rightarrow \bigvee_p^{\mathbb{P}} n_p - m_p > 1 \Rightarrow m_p \xrightarrow[-1]{n_p} = 0$$

$$\text{simple } \frac{n}{m} = p_1 \cdots p_k \Rightarrow \bigwedge_{1 \leq j \leq k} n_{p_j} = m_{p_j} + 1 \Rightarrow m_{p_j} \xrightarrow[-1]{n_{p_j}} = -1 \Rightarrow m \xrightarrow[-1]{n.} = -1$$

$$1 \xrightarrow[-1]{n} \begin{cases} -1 & n = p_1 \cdots p_k \text{ simple} \\ 0 & n \text{ not simple} \end{cases}$$